**IV vertical column** = Original/basic patterns (from where the ones with laryngeals are derived)

**Patterns highlighted in yellow** = Patterns which get modified due to the laryngeal rules.

**Ex.** = Examples, as given by J. Tropper, *Altäthiopisch. Grammatik des Geʿez mit Übungstexten und Glossar* (Münster, 2002), §§ 42.12-42.17, pp. 52-66.

**Nominal forms (I Laryngeal)**

**Inner vowel-change**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| እሰር | ʾǝsar | Lǝ2a3 | 1ǝ2a3 |
| እስር | ʾǝsr | Lǝ23 | 1ǝ23 |
| እሳር | ʾǝsār | Lǝ2ā3 | 1ǝ2ā3 |
| አስር | ʾasr | La23 | 1a23 |
| አሰር | ʾasar | La2a3 | 1a2a3 |
| አሳር | ʾasār | La2ā3 | 1a2ā3 |
| አሲር | ʾasir | La2i3 | 1a2i3 |
| ኣሴር | ʾāser | Lā2e3 | 1ā2e3 |
| አሱር | ʾasur | La2u3 | 1a2u3 |
| ኣስር | ʾāsǝr | Lā2ǝ3 | 1ā2ǝ3 |
| ኣሳር | ʾāsār | Lā2ā3 | 1ā2ā3 |
| ኡሳር | ʾusār | Lu2ā3 | 1u2ā3 |
| ኡሱር | ʾusur | Lu2u3 | 1u2u3 |
| እሱር | ʾǝssur | Lǝ22u3 | 1ǝ22u3 |
| አስር | ʾassǝr | La22ǝ3 | 1a22ǝ3 |
| አሳር | ʾassār | La22ā3 | 1a22ā3 |
| አሲር | ʾassir | La22i3 | 1a22i3 |

**Forms with Suffix**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Suffix **-i**: | | | | | |
| አሳሪ | | ʾasāri | La2ā3i | | 1a2ā3i |
| አሳሪ | | ʾassāri | La22ā3i | | 1a22ā3i |
| ኣሳሪ | | ʾāsāri | Lā2ā3i | | 1ā2ā3i |
|  | | | | | |
| Suffix **-e**: | | | | | |
| ኡሳሬ | | ʾusāre | Lu2ā3e | | 1u2ā3e |
| እሳሬ | | ʾǝssāre | Lǝ22ā3e | | 1ǝ22ā3e |
| አሰሬ | | ʾassare | La22a3e | | 1a22a3e |
|  | | | | | |
| Suffix **-ā**: | | | | | |
| እስራ | | ʾǝsrā | Lǝ23ā | | 1ǝ23ā |
| አስራ | | ʾasrā | La23ā | | 1a23ā |
| አሰራ | | ʾasarā | La2a3ā | | 1a2a3ā |
| አሰራ | | ʾassarā | La22a3ā | | 1a22a3ā |
| እስራ | | ʾǝssǝrā | Lǝ22ǝ3ā | | 1ǝ22ǝ3ā |
| ኣሲራ | | ʾāsirā | Lā2i3ā | | 1ā2i3ā |
|  | | | | |
| Suffix **-ǝnnā**: | | | | |
| እስርና | ʾǝsǝrǝnnā | Lǝ2ǝ3ǝnnā | | 1ǝ2ǝ3ǝnnā |
| እስርና | ʾǝssǝrǝnnā | Lǝ22ǝ3ǝnnā | | 1ǝ22ǝ3ǝnnā |
| **Forms with Prefix** | | | | |
| Prefix **m-/ma-** | | | | |
| ማእሰር | māʾsar | māL2a3 | Ex. ማዕበል māʿbal | ma12a3 |
| ማእስር | māʾsǝr | māL2ǝ3 | Ex. ማዕብል māʿbǝl | ma12ǝ3 |
| ምእሳር | mǝʾsār | mǝL2ā3 | | mǝ12ā3 |
| ማእሰርት | māʾsart | māL2a3t | | ma12a3t |
| ማእስርት | māʾsǝrt | māL2ǝ3t | | ma12ǝ3t |
| ምእሳር | mǝʾǝssār | mǝLǝ22ā3 | | mǝ1ǝ22ā3 |
| መአስር | maʾassǝr | maLa22ǝ3 | | ma1a22ǝ3 |
| መኣስር | maʾāsǝr | maLā2ǝ3 | | ma1ā2ǝ3 |
|  | | | | |
| Prefix **ʾ-** | | | | |
| ኣእሰር | ʾāʾsar | ʾāL2a3 | | ʾa12a3 |
| ኣእሳር | ʾāʾsār | ʾāL2ā3 | | ʾa12ā3 |
| ኣእሱር | ʾāʾsur | ʾāL2u3 | | ʾa12u3 |
| ኣእስር | ʾāʾsǝr | ʾāL2ǝ3 | | ʾa12ǝ3 |
| እእሲር | ʾǝʾsir | ʾǝL2i3 | | ʾǝ12i3 |
| እእሳር | ʾǝʾsār | ʾǝL2ā3 | | ʾǝ12ā3 |
| እእስር | ʾǝʾsǝr | ʾǝL2ǝ3 | | ʾǝ12ǝ3 |
| እእሴር | ʾǝʾser | ʾǝL2e3 | | ʾǝ12e3 |
| እእሶር | ʾǝʾsor | ʾǝL2o3 | | ʾǝ12o3 |
|  | | | | |
| Prefix **t-/ta-** | | | | |
| ትእስርት | tǝʾǝsǝrt | tǝL2ǝ3t | | tǝ12ǝ3t |
| ታእስር | tāʾsǝr | tāL2ǝ3 | | ta12ǝ3 |
| ታእሳር | tāʾsār | tāL2ā3 | | ta12ā3 |
| ተአሰር | taʾasar | taLa2a3 | | ta1a2a3 |
| ተአሰር | taʾassar | taLa22a3 | | ta1a22a3 |
|  | | | | |
| Prefix **masta-** | | | | |
| መስታእስር | mastāʾsǝr | mastāL2ǝ3 | | masta12ǝ3 |
| መስተአስር | mastaʾasǝr | mastaLa2ǝ3 | | masta1a2ǝ3 |
| መስተኣስር | mastaʾāsǝr | mastaLā2ǝ3 | | masta1ā2ǝ3 |
| መስተአስር | mastaʾassǝr | mastaLa22ǝ3 | | masta1a22ǝ3 |

**Forms with prefix and suffix**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Prefix **ma-** and suffix **–i:** | | | | |
| መእሰሪ | maʾsari | maL2a3i | | ma12a3i |
| ማእሰሪ | māʾsari | māL2a3i | | ma12a3i |
| መእሳሪ | maʾsāri | maL2ā3i | | ma12ā3i |
| ማእሳሪ | māʾsāri | māL2ā3i | | ma12ā3i |
|  | | | | |
| Prefix **ʾ-** and suffix **-ā/-i** | | | | |
| ኣእሰራ | ʾāʾsarā | ʾāL2a3ā | | ʾa12a3ā |
| ኣእሳሪ | ʾāʾsāri | ʾāL2ā3i | | ʾa12ā3i |
| አኣሳሪ | ʾaʾāsāri | ʾaLā2ā3i | | ʾa1ā2ā3i |
| አአሳሪ | ʾaʾasāri | ʾaLa2ā3i | | ʾa1a2ā3i |
|  | | | | |
| Prefix **ta-/ʾasta-** and suffix **-e/-et/-i/-ot** | | | | |
| ታእሳሬ | tāʾsāre | tāL2ā3e | | ta12ā3e |
| ታእሳሬት | tāʾsāret | tāL2ā3et | | ta12ā3et |
| ተአሳሪ | taʾasāri | taLa2ā3i | Ex. ተአማሪ taʾamāri | ta1ā2ā3i |
| ተአሳሪ | taʾassāri | taLa22ā3i | | ta1a22ā3i |
| ታእስሮት | tāʾsǝrot | tāL2ǝ3ot | | ta12ǝ3ot |
| አስተኣሳሪ | ʾastaʾāsāri | ʾastaLā2ā3i | | ʾasta1ā2ā3i |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  |  |